

# Contents

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**CONTEXT** CL\_C0

**CONSTANTS**

N\_DESK

**AXIOMS**

*axm1*:  $N\_DESK \in \mathbb{N}_1$

**END**

**MACHINE** CL\_M0**SEES** CL\_C0**VARIABLES**

line\_sensor  
 can\_enter  
 cashier\_busy  
 cashier\_sensor

**INVARIANTS**

**inv1:**  $line\_sensor \in \text{BOOL}$   
 A person has walked past the entrance line

**inv2:**  $can\_enter \in \text{BOOL}$   
 Signal that a cashier is free

**inv3:**  $cashier\_busy \in 1..N\_DESK \rightarrow \text{BOOL}$   
 Whether a cashier is or not busy

**inv4:**  $cashier\_sensor \in 1..N\_DESK \rightarrow \text{BOOL}$   
 Whether a person is entering a cashier

**inv5:**  
 $line\_sensor = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow$   
 $(\exists x.(x \in 1..N\_DESK \wedge cashier\_busy(x) = \text{FALSE}))$   
 If a person goes to the desk, there is a free cashier

**inv6:**  $can\_enter = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow (\exists x.(x \in 1..N\_DESK \wedge cashier\_busy(x) = \text{FALSE}))$

**inv7:**  $\exists x.((x \in 1..N\_DESK \wedge cashier\_sensor(x) = \text{TRUE} \wedge cashier\_busy(x) = \text{FALSE}) \Rightarrow can\_enter = \text{FALSE})$   
 Aux.

**inv8:**  $\exists x.((x \in 1..N\_DESK \wedge cashier\_sensor(x) = \text{TRUE} \wedge cashier\_busy(x) = \text{FALSE}) \Rightarrow line\_sensor = \text{FALSE})$   
 Aux

**EVENTS****Initialisation****begin**

**act1:**  $line\_sensor := \text{FALSE}$   
**act2:**  $can\_enter := \text{FALSE}$   
**act3:**  $cashier\_busy := 1..N\_DESK \times \{\text{FALSE}\}$   
**act6:**  $cashier\_sensor := 1..N\_DESK \times \{\text{FALSE}\}$

**end****Event** in\_wait  $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ 

Person: waiting for desk

**when**

**grd1:**  $can\_enter = \text{TRUE}$   
 Sign that we can enter  
**grd2:**  $line\_sensor = \text{FALSE}$   
 No one else in the corridor

**then**

**act3:**  $line\_sensor := \text{TRUE}$   
 A person cannot make can\_enter false here...

**end****Event** in\_payment  $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ 

Person: enter cashier

**any**

k

**where**

**grd1:**  $line\_sensor = \text{TRUE}$   
**grd2:**  $k \in 1..N\_DESK$   
**grd3:**  $cashier\_sensor(k) = \text{FALSE}$   
**grd4:**  $cashier\_busy(k) = \text{FALSE}$

**then**

```

    act1: cashier_sensor(k) := TRUE
    act3: can_enter := FALSE
  end
Event leave ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
  any
    k
  where
    grd1: k ∈ 1 .. N_DESK
    Person: leave cashier after payment
    grd2: cashier_sensor(k) = TRUE
    grd3: cashier_busy(k) = TRUE
  then
    act1: cashier_sensor(k) := FALSE
  end
Event to_pay ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
  System: enter cashier to pay, mark it is busy, free line
  any
    k
  where
    grd1: k ∈ 1 .. N_DESK
    grd2: cashier_busy(k) = FALSE
    grd3: cashier_sensor(k) = TRUE
  then
    act1: cashier_busy(k) := TRUE
    act3: line_sensor := FALSE
    There is no one in sight, so we need to stop people from entering
    act4: can_enter := FALSE
    Person paying, we need to allow new clients aware that more can enter
  end
Event to_leave ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
  System: finished paying, mark cashier is free again
  any
    k
  where
    grd1: k ∈ 1 .. N_DESK
    grd2: cashier_busy(k) = TRUE
    grd3: cashier_sensor(k) = FALSE
  then
    act1: cashier_busy(k) := FALSE
  end
Event new_client ⟨ordinary⟩ ≐
  System: if no one in line and there are free cashiers, check if anyone can enter
  when
    grd1: line_sensor = FALSE
    grd2: can_enter = FALSE
    grd3: ∃x.(x ∈ 1 .. N_DESK ∧ cashier_busy(x) = FALSE ∧ cashier_sensor(x) = FALSE)
  then
    act1: can_enter := TRUE
  end
END

```

**MACHINE** CL\_M1

Here we add a variable for the display to state what cashier we can go to

**REFINES** CL\_M0**SEES** CL\_C0**VARIABLES**

line\_sensor  
 can\_enter  
 cashier\_busy  
 cashier\_sensor  
 cashier\_number

**INVARIANTS**

inv1:  $cashier\_number \in 0 \dots N\_DESK$   
 inv2:  $cashier\_number = 0 \Leftrightarrow can\_enter = FALSE$

**EVENTS****Initialisation** ⟨extended⟩**begin**

act1:  $line\_sensor := FALSE$   
 act2:  $can\_enter := FALSE$   
 act3:  $cashier\_busy := 1 \dots N\_DESK \times \{FALSE\}$   
 act6:  $cashier\_sensor := 1 \dots N\_DESK \times \{FALSE\}$   
 act7:  $cashier\_number := 0$

**end****Event** in\_wait ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 

Person: waiting for desk

**extends** in\_wait**when**

grd1:  $can\_enter = TRUE$   
 Sign that we can enter  
 grd2:  $line\_sensor = FALSE$   
 No one else in the corridor  
 grd3:  $cashier\_number \neq 0$

**then**

act3:  $line\_sensor := TRUE$   
 A person cannot make can\_enter false here...

**end****Event** in\_payment ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 

Person: enter cashier

**extends** in\_payment**any**

$k$

**where**

grd1:  $line\_sensor = TRUE$   
 grd2:  $k \in 1 \dots N\_DESK$   
 grd3:  $cashier\_sensor(k) = FALSE$   
 grd4:  $cashier\_busy(k) = FALSE$

**then**

act1:  $cashier\_sensor(k) := TRUE$   
 act3:  $can\_enter := FALSE$   
 act4:  $cashier\_number := 0$

**end****Event** leave ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ **extends** leave**any**

$k$

**where**

```

    grd1:  $k \in 1 \dots N\_DESK$ 
    Person: leave cashier after payment
    grd2:  $cashier\_sensor(k) = TRUE$ 
    grd3:  $cashier\_busy(k) = TRUE$ 
  then
    act1:  $cashier\_sensor(k) := FALSE$ 
  end
Event to_pay ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 
  System: enter cashier to pay, mark it is busy, free line
extends to_pay
  any
     $k$ 
  where
    grd1:  $k \in 1 \dots N\_DESK$ 
    grd2:  $cashier\_busy(k) = FALSE$ 
    grd3:  $cashier\_sensor(k) = TRUE$ 
  then
    act1:  $cashier\_busy(k) := TRUE$ 
    act3:  $line\_sensor := FALSE$ 
    There is no one in sight, so we need to stop people from entering
    act4:  $can\_enter := FALSE$ 
    Person paying, we need to allow new clients aware that more can enter
    act5:  $cashier\_number := 0$ 
  end
Event to_leave ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 
  System: finished paying, mark cashier is free again
extends to_leave
  any
     $k$ 
  where
    grd1:  $k \in 1 \dots N\_DESK$ 
    grd2:  $cashier\_busy(k) = TRUE$ 
    grd3:  $cashier\_sensor(k) = FALSE$ 
  then
    act1:  $cashier\_busy(k) := FALSE$ 
  end
Event new_client ⟨ordinary⟩  $\hat{=}$ 
  System: if no one in line and there are free cashiers, check if anyone can enter
extends new_client
  when
    grd1:  $line\_sensor = FALSE$ 
    grd2:  $can\_enter = FALSE$ 
    grd3:  $\exists x. (x \in 1 \dots N\_DESK \wedge cashier\_busy(x) = FALSE \wedge cashier\_sensor(x) = FALSE)$ 
    grd4:  $cashier\_number = 0$ 
  then
    act1:  $can\_enter := TRUE$ 
    act2:  $cashier\_number := \{x | x \in 1 \dots N\_DESK \wedge cashier\_busy(x) = FALSE \wedge cashier\_sensor(x) = FALSE\}$ 
  end
END

```